Name _____

PRIMARY SOURCE QUESTIONS

Use the articles on the page before to answer.

HARD WORDS

High Contracting Parties the countries signing the treaty
forbidden not allowed
left bank of the Rhine the west side of the Rhine River
exceed go over
frontiers borders
aggression attacking first
reparation paying for damage
compensation payment for loss
covenant a formal agreement or promise
fortifications forts and other defenses
effectives soldiers
exclusively only
affirm say firmly
adequate enough
undertakes promises
civilian a person who is not a soldier

QUESTIONS

1. **Article 231 is often called the "war guilt" clause. Who does it say caused the war? How did many Germans feel about the treaty? Use The Armistice and the Peace.**

2. **Article 160: How large could Germany's army be, and what could it be used for? Why did France want this? Use the reading.**

3. **Article 42: What could Germany not build near the Rhine River? Why would France, Germany's neighbor, want that land kept free of forts?**

4. **Article 232: What do the winners admit about Germany's resources? What must Germany pay for anyway? What is this money called?**

5. **Read the League Covenant line. What two things is the League for? Which of Wilson's Fourteen Points does it match, and did the United States join? Use the reading.**