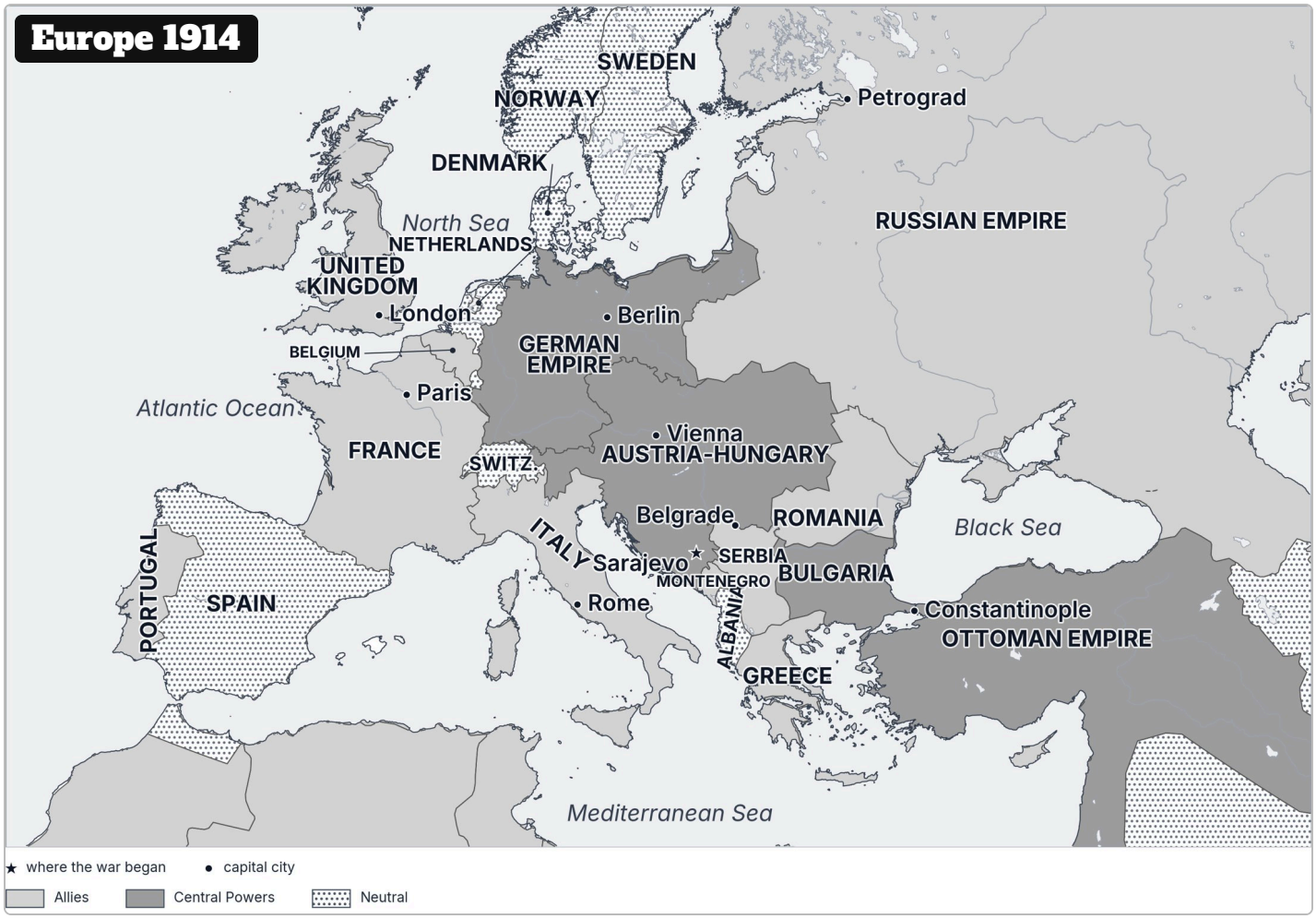
Name _____

HOW THE POST-WAR TREATIES (1919-1923) REDREW EUROPE

The first map shows Europe in 1914, before the war; countries are shaded by the side they fought on, even if they joined later. The second shows Europe in 1923, after the last peace treaty. Several treaties made the new borders: Versailles (1919) dealt with Germany; others dealt with Austria (1919), Bulgaria (1919), Hungary (1920) and the Ottoman Empire (1920, replaced in 1923 by the Treaty of Lausanne, which set the borders of the new Republic of Turkey). In 1922 the Irish Free State won self-government from Britain, and Russia's communist rulers formed the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR). Use the key on each map and the readings to answer.



◆ THEN AND NOW ◆

1. **Find Austria-Hungary on the Europe 1914 map. Use the key on the Europe 1923 map: which countries take up most of its land in 1923? Name at least three.**

2. **Find Poland on the Europe 1923 map. It was not on the 1914 map. Which three 1914 empires lost land to make it?**